

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Financial statements
December 31, 2025



Shape the future
with confidence

Independent auditor's report

To the Directors of
University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation** ["UTAM"], which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the statements of net income, comprehensive income and changes in net assets and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of UTAM as at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with the financial reporting framework specified in paragraph 3.2(3)(a) of National Instrument 52-107, *Acceptable Accounting Principles and Auditing Standards*, for financial statements delivered by registrants.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of UTAM in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of matter – basis of accounting and restriction on use

We draw attention to note 2 to the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared to assist UTAM in complying with the requirements of National Instrument 31-103, *Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations*. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose. Our report is intended solely for UTAM and the Ontario Securities Commission, and should not be used by parties other than UTAM or the Ontario Securities Commission. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting framework specified in paragraph 3.2(3)(a) of National Instrument 52-107, *Acceptable Accounting Principles and Auditing Standards*, for financial statements delivered by registrants, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing UTAM's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate UTAM or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing UTAM's financial reporting process.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of UTAM's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on UTAM's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause UTAM to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Ernst & Young LLP

Toronto, Canada
March 19, 2026

Chartered Professional Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants



University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Statements of financial position

As at December 31 unless otherwise referenced

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Assets		
Current		
Cash	536,196	459,339
Due from University of Toronto <i>[notes 6[a] and [e]]</i>	2,149,743	2,355,719
Accounts receivable	7,706	9,090
Prepaid expenses	155,165	178,983
Total current assets	2,848,810	3,003,131
Capital assets, net <i>[note 4]</i>	246,358	338,981
Total assets	3,095,168	3,342,112
Liabilities and net assets		
Current		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	485,590	569,666
Deferred incentive bonuses - Current <i>[note 6[f]]</i>	1,190,488	1,178,220
Total current liabilities	1,676,078	1,747,886
Deferred capital contributions <i>[note 5]</i>	246,358	338,981
Deferred incentive bonuses - Long-term <i>[note 6[f]]</i>	1,154,789	1,217,728
Deferred lease costs	17,943	37,517
Total liabilities	3,095,168	3,342,112
Net assets	—	—

See accompanying notes

On behalf of the Board:

Richard...

Director

1.022

Director

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Statements of net income, comprehensive income
and changes in net assets

Years ended December 31

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Expenses <i>[note 6]</i>		
Staffing	10,897,189	11,027,667
Communications and information technology support	794,234	887,432
Occupancy	317,903	301,065
Professional fees	172,930	269,456
Consulting fees	343,901	223,995
Travel	215,241	164,974
Amortization of capital assets	181,789	161,079
Office supplies and services	68,732	29,413
	12,991,919	13,065,081
Recoveries and other income		
Recoveries from University of Toronto <i>[note 6[a]]</i>	12,810,130	12,904,002
Amortization of deferred capital contributions <i>[note 5]</i>	181,789	161,079
	12,991,919	13,065,081
Net income and comprehensive income for the year	—	—
Net assets, beginning of year	—	—
Net assets, end of year	—	—

See accompanying notes

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Statements of cash flows

Years ended December 31

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Operating activities		
Net income for the year	—	—
Add (deduct) items not involving cash		
Amortization of capital assets	181,789	161,079
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	(181,789)	(161,079)
Deferred incentive bonuses	(50,671)	524,115
Deferred lease costs	(19,574)	(19,574)
Changes in non-cash working capital balances related to operations		
Due from University of Toronto	205,976	236,036
Accounts receivable	1,384	39,516
Prepaid expenses	23,818	(26,948)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(84,076)	(800,116)
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	76,857	(46,970)
Investing activities		
Purchase of capital assets	(89,166)	(35,288)
Cash used in investing activities	(89,166)	(35,288)
Financing activities		
Deferred capital contributions to fund purchase of capital assets	89,166	35,288
Cash provided by financing activities	89,166	35,288
Net increase (decrease) in cash during the year	76,857	(46,970)
Cash, beginning of year	459,339	506,308
Cash, end of year	536,196	459,339

See accompanying notes

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

1. Relationship with the University of Toronto

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation ["UTAM"] is a corporation without share capital incorporated on April 25, 2000, by the Governing Council of the University of Toronto [the "Governing Council"] under the *Corporations Act* (Ontario) in Canada. The *Not-for-profit Corporations Act* (Ontario) was proclaimed into force on October 19, 2021, and replaces the *Corporations Act* (Ontario).

UTAM is a non-profit organization under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) and, as such, is exempt from income taxes. UTAM is registered under the *Securities Act* (Ontario) as a portfolio manager in Ontario. UTAM is domiciled in the Province of Ontario, Canada, and its registered office address is 777 Bay Street, Suite 2502, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

UTAM was formed by the University of Toronto ["U of T"] to engage in professional investment management activities to manage the investment assets of U of T, which currently comprise its Long-Term Capital Appreciation Pool [i.e., the Endowment portfolio and other long-term investment assets of U of T], and its Expendable Funds Investment Pool, through a formal delegation of authority and investment management agreement between UTAM and U of T.

The financial statements of UTAM were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on March 19, 2026.

2. Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the financial reporting framework specified in paragraph 3.2(3)(a) of National Instrument 52-107, *Acceptable Accounting Principles and Auditing Standards* for financial statements delivered by registrants [the "framework"]. This framework requires the financial statements be prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, except that any investments in subsidiaries, jointly controlled entities and associates must be accounted for as specified for separate financial statements in IAS 27, *Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements*. The financial statements have been prepared by management to meet the requirements of National Instrument 31-103, *Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations*, and as a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose.

These financial statements present the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of UTAM as a separate legal entity. The securities representing the investments of the funds of U of T and managed by UTAM are held on behalf of U of T in the names of such nominees as may be directed by U of T or UTAM, but not in the name of UTAM.

The financial statements of UTAM have been prepared on a going concern basis and on the historical cost basis. UTAM's presentation currency is the Canadian dollar, which is also its functional currency.

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

3. Summary of material accounting policies

The material accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are summarized as follows:

Critical accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the framework requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of recoveries and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

UTAM based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of UTAM. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognized at fair value, and their subsequent measurement is dependent on their classification. Their classification depends on the purpose for which the financial instruments were acquired or issued, their characteristics or UTAM's designation of such instruments. UTAM has classified all of its financial assets as loans and receivables and all of its financial liabilities as other financial liabilities. All of UTAM's financial instruments are carried at either cost or amortized cost and are short-term in nature. Unless otherwise noted, it is management's opinion that UTAM is not exposed to significant risks arising from these financial instruments.

UTAM's management has established a control environment that endeavours to ensure significant operating risks are reviewed regularly and that controls are operating as intended, including assessing and mitigating the various financial risks that could impact UTAM's financial position and financial performance.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk of a financial loss resulting from adverse changes in underlying market factors, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices. A description of each component of market risk is described below:

[i] Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the future cash flows or fair values of financial instruments. As at December 31, 2025 and 2024, UTAM has no significant assets or liabilities subject to interest rate risk.

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

[ii] Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that fluctuations in exchange rates will result in losses to the Company on monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. Certain expenses are paid in foreign currencies. As at December 31, 2025 and 2024, UTAM has no significant assets or liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and has no significant exposure to currency risk.

[iii] Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk of gain or loss due to the changes in the price and the volatility of individual equity instruments and equity indices. UTAM is not exposed to other price risk as at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that UTAM will encounter difficulties in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. UTAM monitors its current and expected cash flow requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet its liquidity requirements. The operations of UTAM are funded by U of T.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. UTAM does not have a significant exposure to any individual counterparty, except for U of T, which funds its operations. Therefore, credit risk is not a significant risk to UTAM as at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Capital assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Leasehold improvements	Term of lease
IT infrastructure equipment	5 years
Audio-visual and communications equipment	5 years
Furniture	5 years
Personal computers and software	3 years

Revenue recognition

Recoveries from U of T are recorded when expenses are incurred. Recoveries related to the purchase of capital assets are deferred and amortized over the life of the related capital asset.

Employee future benefits

UTAM's contributions to employee future benefit plans are expensed when due [note 6[b]].

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

Foreign currency translation

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into the Canadian dollar at rates prevailing at the year-end. Gains and losses resulting from foreign currency transactions are included in the statements of net income, comprehensive income, and changes in net assets.

4. Capital assets

Capital assets consist of the following:

	Leasehold improvements	IT infrastructure equipment	Audio- visual and communica- tions equipment	Furniture	Personal computers and software	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cost						
Balance, December 31, 2023	924,706	158,308	30,759	49,102	113,575	1,276,450
Additions	—	11,954	—	—	23,334	35,288
Balance, December 31, 2024	924,706	170,262	30,759	49,102	136,909	1,311,738
Additions	—	57,426	—	6,298	25,442	89,166
Write-off of fully amortized capital assets no longer in service	—	-37,880	—	-7,668	-54,331	-99,879
Balance, December 31, 2025	924,706	189,808	30,759	47,732	108,020	1,301,025
Accumulated amortization						
Balance, December 31, 2023	645,783	47,250	6,152	35,021	77,471	811,677
Amortization	94,364	32,857	6,152	8,461	19,245	161,079
Balance, December 31, 2024	740,147	80,107	12,304	43,482	96,716	972,756
Amortization	94,157	46,656	6,152	6,564	28,261	181,790
Write-off of fully amortized capital assets no longer in service	—	-37,880	—	-7,668	-54,331	-99,879
Balance, December 31, 2025	834,304	88,883	18,456	42,378	70,646	1,054,667
Net book value						
Balance, December 31, 2024	184,559	90,155	18,455	5,620	40,193	338,981
Balance, December 31, 2025	90,402	100,925	12,303	5,354	37,374	246,358

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

5. Deferred capital contributions

Deferred capital contributions represent the unamortized amount of recoveries from U of T received in connection with the purchase of capital assets. The amortization of deferred capital contributions is recorded as income in the statements of net income, comprehensive income and changes in net assets.

The continuity of deferred capital contributions is as follows:

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of year	338,981	464,773
Recoveries received during the year related to capital asset purchases	89,166	35,288
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	(181,789)	(161,079)
Balance, end of year	246,358	338,981

6. Related party transactions

UTAM is affiliated with and controlled by U of T.

- [a] In accordance with an Investment Management Agreement dated November 26, 2008, and subsequently amended and restated July 1, 2021, and July 26, 2023, between the Governing Council and UTAM [the "Agreement"], U of T will reimburse UTAM for its services an amount which will enable it to recover the appropriate costs to support its operations. As at December 31, 2025, \$2,149,743 is due from U of T as a result of the actual cost of operations exceeding reimbursements [2024 - \$2,355,719 due from U of T].
- [b] Certain eligible employees of UTAM were members of the University Pension Plan Ontario, which is a defined benefit plan. In 2025, employer contributions of \$452,773 [2024 – \$414,870] related to this plan have been expensed in UTAM's financial statements.
- [c] UTAM obtains certain services from U of T, such as benefit services and some insurance services. There is a charge for some of these services, which is invoiced by and paid to U of T by UTAM and the cost subsequently recovered from U of T in accordance with the Agreement. In 2025, these services totalled \$28,493 [2024 – \$35,379] on an accrual basis.
- [d] The Governing Council entered into a lease with a term of 10 years commencing December 1, 2016, for premises occupied by UTAM. For use of the premises, UTAM will incur annual expenses of approximately \$169,000 over the term of the lease, which represents the minimum rent component of U of T's lease obligations.

In addition to the above minimum rent payments, there are additional payments in respect of operating costs that are subject to change annually based on market rates and actual usage. In 2025, these costs totalled \$140,176 [2024 – \$125,514]. These expenses are reimbursed by U of T in accordance with the Agreement.

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

In December 2025, the Governing Council entered into an agreement to extend the lease for a further ten years, commencing on December 1, 2026, on a basis similar to the original lease.

[e] Transactions with U of T are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration agreed to by the parties. Amounts due to/from U of T are non-interest bearing and due on demand.

[f] UTAM provides an incentive bonus plan for the senior management team whereby most of the incentive bonus awards are directly related to, and vary with, the actual performance of U of T's long-term investment portfolio compared to a passive benchmark portfolio. For periods up to 2023, this was based over a four-year measurement horizon. Effective January 1, 2025, this is based on a five-year measurement period. A portion of the incentive bonus is subject to mandatory deferral over a service period and paid at specified dates during that service period. Deferred incentive bonus awards are subject to vesting provisions while still employed and vest over approximately four years from the start of each applicable award year. The expense for deferred incentive bonus awards is recognized over the vesting period for the total deferred award employees are expected to receive, which includes an estimate of the award plus an additional amount, which may be positive or negative, tied to future long-term investment portfolio performance. Estimates for future expected payments are remeasured at each reporting date, if necessary. Under this incentive bonus plan, the portion of each year's incentive bonus award subject to future employment conditions, adjusted as necessary, is expensed in the year it is earned. As at December 31, 2025, as much as approximately \$2,328,972, \$1,774,441, and \$501,836, plus an adjustment for the performance of U of T's long-term investment portfolio, could be recorded as an expense in 2026, 2027 and 2028, respectively, under this deferred arrangement for mandatory deferred awards given and outstanding to be paid up to and including 2025.

Additionally, participants in the incentive bonus plan have the irrevocable option to voluntarily defer receipt of all or part of their immediate awards in order to receive them at the same defined dates as applied to mandatory deferred awards. These voluntary deferrals are remeasured at each applicable date as defined in the incentive bonus plan with remeasurement gains or losses recognized in net income. As these voluntarily deferred awards vest immediately, they are expensed in the award year to which they relate and reflected as liabilities, adjusted by applicable remeasurement gains or losses during the deferral period until paid. As at December 31, 2025, \$198,794 [2024 – \$172,981] in incentive bonuses adjusted for remeasurement gains or losses has been voluntarily deferred under the incentive plan.

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation

Notes to financial statements

December 31, 2025 and 2024

[g] Transactions with key management personnel

Compensation of UTAM's key management personnel during the year ended December 31 is as follows:

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Short-term employee benefits	3,101,511	3,260,987
Deferred employee benefits	817,056	1,416,079
Post-employment benefits	136,610	128,493
Other long-term benefits	6,890	6,630
	4,062,067	4,812,189

Short-term employee benefits include amounts related to immediate variable incentive bonus awards *[note 6[f)]*.

Deferred employee benefits include amounts related to mandatory deferred incentive bonus awards expensed in each reporting period *[note 6[f)]*.

7. Capital management

In managing capital, UTAM focuses on liquid resources available for operations. U of T provides funds as required to allow UTAM to meet its current obligations. As at December 31, 2025, UTAM has sufficient liquid resources to meet its current obligations.